

Q. What is Civil Disobedience Movement? What is the significance of Civil Disobedience Movement in the independence of India? (250 words)

Ans. It was Civil Disobedience movement was an movement started by Gandhiji on 12 March 1930 from Dandi March

This movement ^{was} started from Sabarmati river to (Dandi) in Gujarat

Under this movement, masses disobey the rules, laws of government for realisation of power of masses

(Gandhiji) For this he started movement from breaking the salt law, during that time, salt is the huge revenue ^{source} of British govt, related to common man

* Chronology of taxes, Rules broken by masses at diffⁿ places are as follows.

- At coastal areas - salt law broken down

- At Eastern & Central provinces, forest laws were broken down.

At Assam, Cunningham Circular ^{was} broken down.
(agreement between
panners & britishers)

At Bihar, Chaukidari tax broken down

So peoples of different regions
* observed this movement and support
ed it from full enthusiasm.

* Significance of Civil Disobedience M
ovement are :-

1.) New techniques ^{was} born :- Breaking
of law initiated like

2.) Puabhat Pheri (early morning pheri)

3.) Lanteen Satyagraha :- evening pheri

4.) Establishment of (youths groups) :-

like Jou Guils - Majri was formed

-- Fore Boys :- Vanari Sena was for
med.

- 5) Indians refusals to live under British made rules :- Indians shows their fearless character.
- 6) Fights for their freedom :- Shows love - age to foreigners fighting for their freedom
- 7) Wide participation of women. ∴ Women enthusiastically participated in picketing shops selling foreign cloths
- 8) Every community participated & supported it :-
- India fought in this movement as a
- "United Indians" includes all irrespective of their caste, religions

* For this first time, Britishers saw "unity of India" at a large scale, result of this, Britishers was bent down and provides rights to Indians for first time, It proves as successful movement, received worldwide attention, igniting light for future

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